

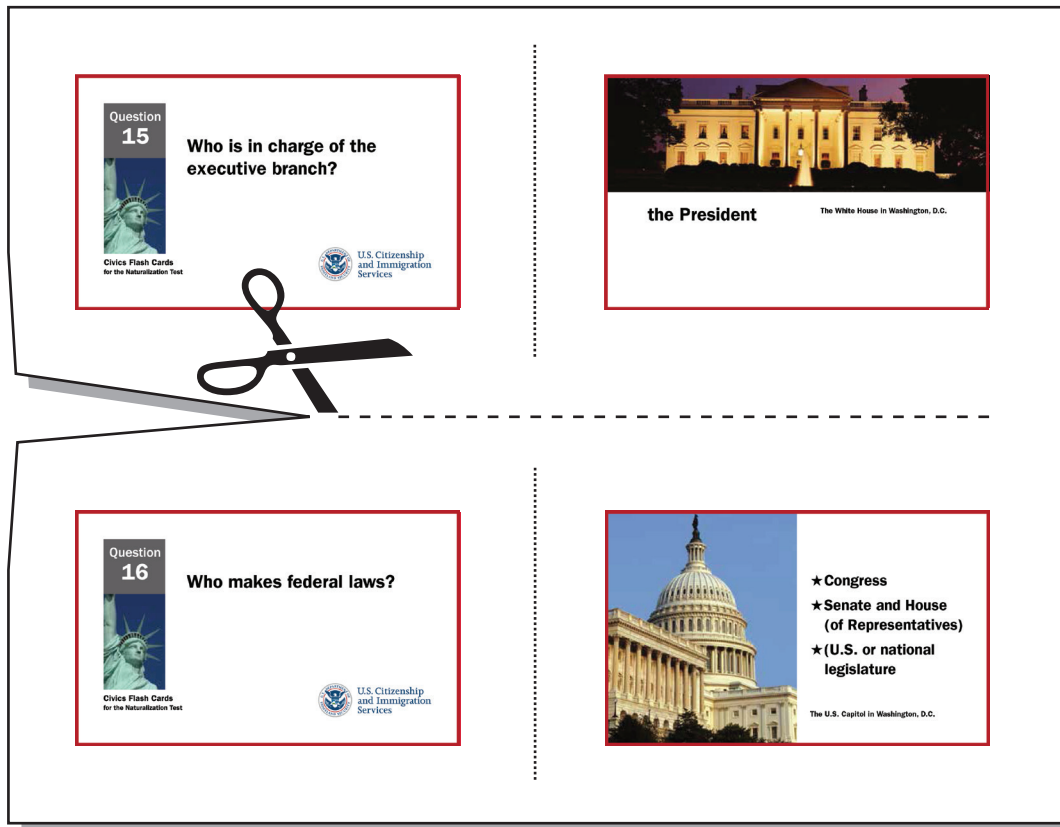
# Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test (2008 version)



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

M-623 (rev. 08/21)

# Instructions for cutting and folding cards



**Cut the cards on the dashed line.**

**Print the cards on 8 1/2" x 11" paper.  
Cut and fold to make flash cards.  
Fasten the two sides together with tape,  
glue or staples.**

**Use as a study tool. Pick up a card  
and read the question. When you are  
ready to answer, turn the card over  
and see if your answer is correct.**



**Fold the cards on the dotted line.**

fold line

# Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test (2008 version)



U.S. Citizenship  
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fold line

## USCIS Civics Flash Cards

These Civics Flash Cards will help immigrants learn about U.S. history and government while preparing for the naturalization test. These flash cards can also be used in the classroom as an instructional tool for citizenship preparation.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** On the naturalization test, some answers may change because of elections or appointments. Applicants must be aware of the most current answers to these questions. Applicants must answer these questions with the name of the official who is serving at the time of his or her eligibility interview with USCIS. The USCIS Officer will not accept an incorrect answer.



## USCIS Civics Flash Cards

The 100 civics (history and government) questions and answers for the naturalization test are included in these flash cards. The civics test is an oral test and the USCIS Officer will ask the applicant up to 10 of the 100 civics questions. An applicant must answer 6 out of 10 questions correctly to pass the civics portion of the naturalization test.

Although USCIS is aware that there may be additional correct answers to the 100 civics questions, applicants are encouraged to respond to the civics questions using the answers provided on these flash cards.

If you are 65 years old or older and have been a legal permanent resident of the United States for 20 or more years, you may study just the questions that have been marked with an asterisk (\*).

fold line

Question  
**1**

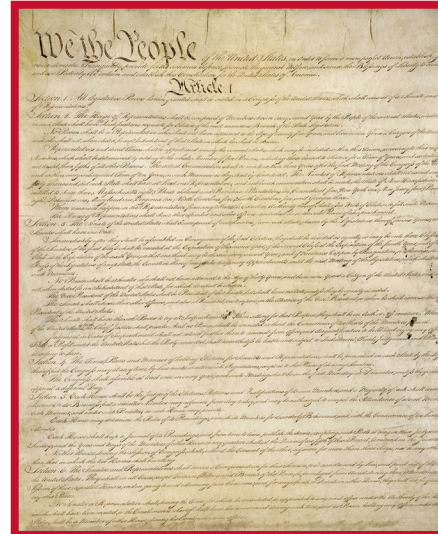


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the supreme law of the land?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**the Constitution**

The Constitution of the United States.  
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question  
**2**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What does the Constitution do?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ sets up the government
- ★ defines the government
- ★ protects basic rights of Americans

The National Mall in Washington, D.C.,  
seen from the observation area of the  
Washington Monument, circa 1945.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress,  
LC-USW31-058713-C.

fold line

fold line

Question  
3

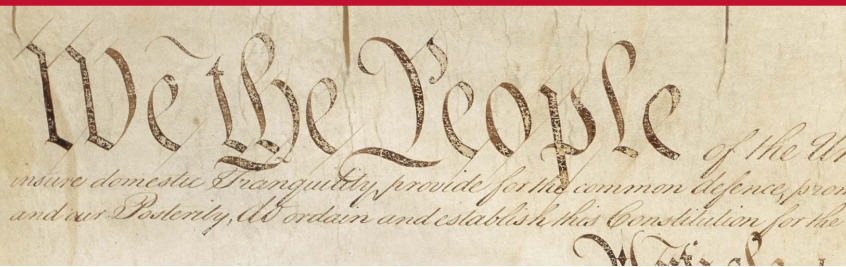


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



**We the People**

"We the People," the first three words of the preamble to the Constitution of the United States.  
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question  
4



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is an amendment?

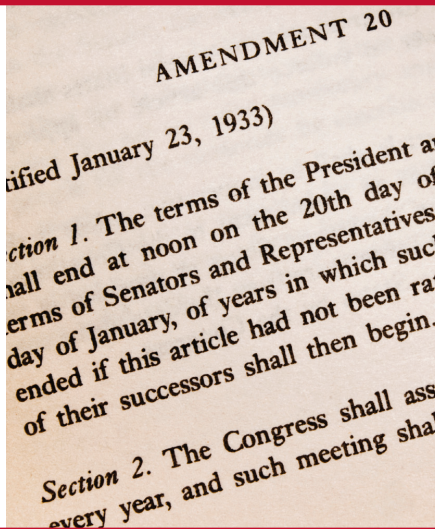


U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

★ a change (to the Constitution)

★ an addition (to the Constitution)

The 20th Amendment to the Constitution.



AMENDMENT 20  
ratified January 23, 1933)

Section 1. The terms of the President and the terms of Senators and Representatives shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, of years in which such ended if this article had not been ratified of their successors shall then begin.

Section 2. The Congress shall assemble every year, and such meeting shall

fold line

fold line

Question  
**5**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What do we call the first  
ten amendments to the  
Constitution?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

the Bill of  
Rights



Question  
**6**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is one right or  
freedom from the  
First Amendment?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ speech
- ★ religion
- ★ assembly
- ★ press
- ★ petition the government

A newspaper stand in 1941.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USF346-BN-001359-Q-C.

fold line

fold line

Question  
7



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**How many amendments  
does the Constitution have?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**twenty-seven  
(27)**

Portrait of Elizabeth Cady Stanton,  
seated, and Susan B. Anthony,  
standing, advocates for the rights  
of women to vote.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ61-791.



Question  
8



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

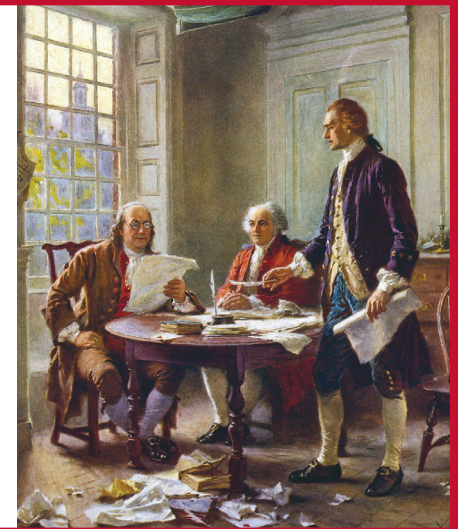
**What did the  
Declaration of  
Independence do?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ announced our independence (from Great Britain)
- ★ declared our independence (from Great Britain)
- ★ said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)

Benjamin Franklin, John Adams, and  
Thomas Jefferson in "Writing the  
Declaration of Independence, 1776,"  
by Jean Leon Jerome Ferris.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-9904.



fold line

fold line

Question  
9



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What are two rights in the  
Declaration of Independence?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ life
- ★ liberty
- ★ pursuit of happiness



fold line

Question  
10



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

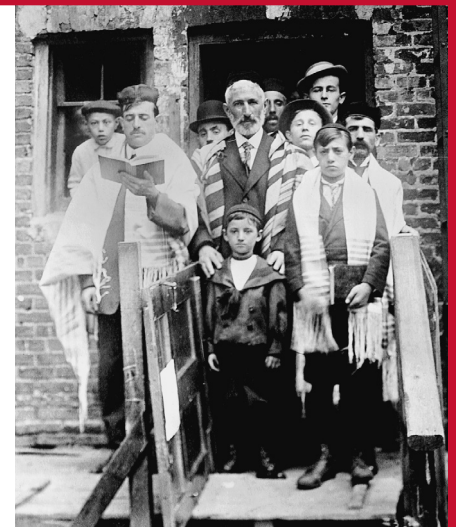
What is freedom of religion?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

You can practice  
any religion, or  
not practice a  
religion.

A synagogue on Yom  
Kippur, circa 1900.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress,  
LC-DIG-ggbain-02316.



fold line



fold line

Question  
**11**

**What is the economic system  
in the United States?\***



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ **capitalist economy**
- ★ **market economy**



Question  
**12**

**What is the “rule of law”?**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ **Everyone must follow the law.**
- ★ **Leaders must obey the law.**
- ★ **Government must obey the law.**
- ★ **No one is above the law.**

The Contemplation of Justice statue  
outside the U.S. Supreme Court building  
in Washington, D.C.  
Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the  
United States.

fold line

fold line

Question  
**13**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one branch or part of  
the government.\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ Congress
- ★ legislative
- ★ President
- ★ executive
- ★ the courts
- ★ judicial

The U.S. Capitol (legislative branch)  
and the U.S. Supreme Court (judicial  
branch) buildings in Washington, D.C.



Question  
**14**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What stops one branch of  
government from becoming  
too powerful?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ checks and  
balances
- ★ separation  
of powers



fold line

fold line

Question  
**15**

**Who is in charge of the executive branch?**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**the President**

The White House in Washington, D.C.



Question  
**16**

**Who makes federal laws?**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ **Congress**
- ★ **Senate and House (of Representatives)**
- ★ **(U.S. or national) legislature**

The U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.

fold line

fold line

Question  
**17**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What are the two parts of the  
U.S. Congress?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**the Senate  
and House (of  
Representatives)**



Aerial view of the west front of the  
U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.  
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.

Question  
**18**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

How many U.S. Senators  
are there?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**one hundred (100)**

The Senators of the 109th Congress.  
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate Photo Studio.

fold line

fold line

Question  
**19**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**We elect a U.S. Senator for  
how many years?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**six (6)**

Senate hearing on the confirmation of  
**John G. Roberts, Jr. in 2005.**  
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate Historical Office.



Question  
**20**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is one of your state's  
U.S. Senators now?\***



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**Answers will  
vary.**

[District of Columbia residents  
and residents of U.S. territories  
should answer that D.C. (or the  
territory where the applicant lives)  
has no U.S. Senators.]

Hiram Revels of Mississippi became the  
first African American Senator in 1870.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-cwpbh-00554.

fold line

fold line

Question  
**21**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**The House of Representatives  
has how many voting  
members?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**four hundred  
thirty-five (435)**

President George W. Bush  
delivering the State of the Union  
Address before a joint session of  
Congress, January 23, 2007.  
Courtesy of the U.S. House of Representatives,  
Office of Photography.



Question  
**22**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**We elect a U.S.  
Representative for how  
many years?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**two (2)**

Interior view of the Chamber of the  
U.S. House of Representatives, circa 1861.  
Courtesy of the U.S. House of Representatives,  
Office of Photography.

fold line

fold line

Question  
23



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name your  
U.S. Representative.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



Answers will  
vary.

[Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]

Jeannette Rankin, the first woman to be elected to the U.S. House of Representatives.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-66358.



Question  
24



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Who does a U.S. Senator represent?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



all people of the state

fold line

fold line

Question  
**25**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

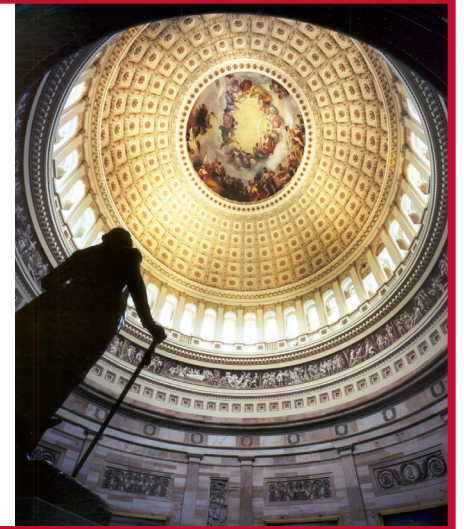
**Why do some states have more Representatives than other states?**




U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ (because of) the state's population
- ★ (because) they have more people
- ★ (because) some states have more people

The Rotunda of the U.S. Capitol.  
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.




Question  
**26**

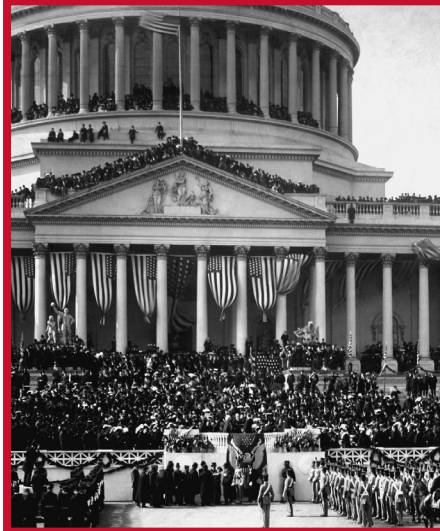


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**We elect a President for how many years?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**four (4)**

The inauguration of President Theodore Roosevelt on March 4, 1905.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-231.

fold line



fold line

Question  
27



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**In what month do we vote for  
President?\***



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**November**



Question  
28



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the  
President of the  
United States now?\***



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/  
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the  
President of the United States.**

fold line

fold line

Question  
29



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is the name of the  
Vice President of the United  
States now?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/  
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the  
Vice President of the United States.



Question  
30



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

If the President can no  
longer serve, who becomes  
President?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

the Vice  
President

Swearing in of Vice President  
Lyndon B. Johnson as president  
aboard Air Force One following the  
death of President John F. Kennedy on  
November 22, 1963.

Courtesy of the Lyndon Baines Johnson Library  
and Museum, photo by Cecil Stoughton.



fold line

fold line

Question  
31



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**If both the President and  
the Vice President can no  
longer serve, who becomes  
President?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services




**the Speaker of  
the House**

The Rostrum, a place for public  
speaking, is the location from which  
the Speaker of the House presides.  
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.




Question  
32



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is the Commander in  
Chief of the military?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**the President**



President Franklin D. Roosevelt  
reviewing American troops  
in Casablanca, Morocco during  
World War II.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress,  
LC-USW33-027834-ZC.

fold line

fold line

Question  
33

Who signs bills to become laws?



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



the President

President Lyndon B. Johnson signing  
the Immigration Act of 1965 on  
October 3rd of that same year,  
Liberty Island, NY.

Courtesy of the Lyndon Baines Johnson Library  
and Museum.



Question  
34

Who vetoes bills?



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



the President

The White House in Washington, D.C.

fold line

fold line

Question  
35



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What does the President's  
Cabinet do?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



advises the  
President

President Ronald Reagan  
leads a Cabinet meeting  
at the White House  
in September 1986.  
Courtesy of the Ronald Reagan  
Presidential Library, C36864-19.



Question  
36



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What are two Cabinet-level  
positions?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ Secretary of Agriculture
- ★ Secretary of Commerce
- ★ Secretary of Defense
- ★ Secretary of Education
- ★ Secretary of Energy
- ★ Secretary of Health and Human Services
- ★ Secretary of Homeland Security
- ★ Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- ★ Secretary of the Interior
- ★ Secretary of Labor
- ★ Secretary of State
- ★ Secretary of Transportation
- ★ Secretary of the Treasury
- ★ Secretary of Veterans Affairs
- ★ Attorney General
- ★ Vice President

fold line

fold line

Question  
37

What does the judicial  
branch do?



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ reviews laws
- ★ explains laws
- ★ resolves disputes (disagreements)
- ★ decides if a law goes against the Constitution

The Courtroom of the U.S. Supreme Court building, where the Court has sat since 1935.

Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the United States.



Question  
38

What is the highest court in  
the United States?



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



the Supreme  
Court

West facade of the U.S. Supreme Court building in Washington, D.C. Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the United States.

fold line

fold line

Question  
39



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**How many justices are on the Supreme Court?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the number of justices on the Supreme Court.



Question  
40



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is the Chief Justice of the United States now?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the Chief Justice of the United States.

fold line

fold line

Question  
41



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

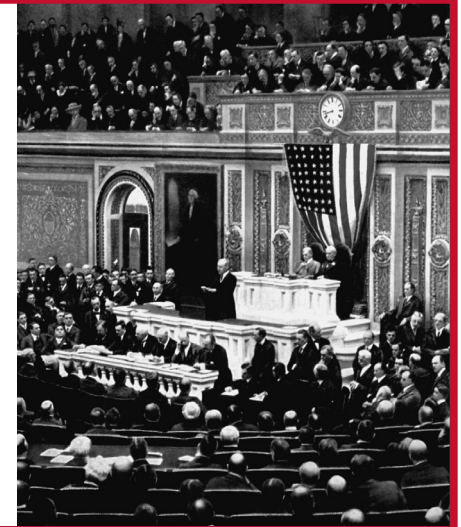
**Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is one power of the federal government?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ to print money
- ★ to declare war
- ★ to create an army
- ★ to make treaties

President Woodrow Wilson asking Congress to declare war on Germany, April 2, 1917.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-10297.



Question  
42



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ provide schooling and education
- ★ provide protection (police)
- ★ provide safety (fire departments)
- ★ give a driver's license
- ★ approve zoning and land use



fold line



fold line

Question  
**43**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is the Governor of your state now?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**Answers will vary.**

**[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. does not have a Governor.]**



Question  
**44**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the capital of your state?\***



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**Answers will vary.**

**[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]**

fold line

fold line

Question  
45



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What are the two major political parties in the United States?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**Democratic and Republican**

Democratic (donkey) and Republican (elephant) Party icons from a 1962 political cartoon urging citizens to vote. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-116449.



Question  
46



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is the political party of the President now?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the political party of the President.

fold line

fold line

Question  
47



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives now?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives.**



Question  
48



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

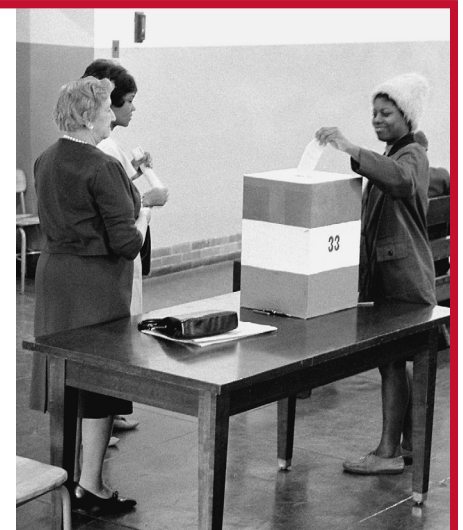
**There are four amendments to the Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them.**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).
- ★ You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.
- ★ Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)
- ★ A male citizen of any race (can vote).

A young woman casting her ballot in the 1964 presidential election.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04300.



fold line

fold line

Question  
49



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is one responsibility  
that is only for United States  
citizens?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ serve on a jury
- ★ vote in a federal election



Question  
50



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one right only for  
United States citizens.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ vote in a federal election
- ★ run for federal office

Congressman George W. Johnson of  
West Virginia with a Boy Scout band  
from his state, June 4, 1924.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-29200.

fold line

fold line

Question  
**51**



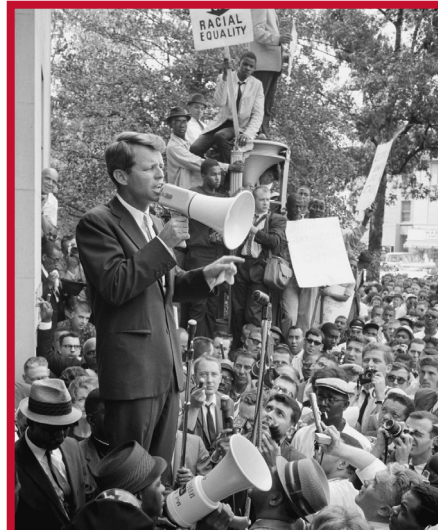
Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What are two rights of everyone living in the United States?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

fold line



- ★ freedom of expression
- ★ freedom of speech
- ★ freedom of assembly
- ★ freedom to petition the government
- ★ freedom of religion
- ★ the right to bear arms

Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy speaking at a racial equality demonstration outside the Justice Department on June 14, 1963.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04295.



Question  
**52**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

fold line

- ★ the United States
- ★ the flag

A young boy pledging allegiance at a naturalization ceremony in 1962.  
Courtesy of the USCIS Historical Library, BK9.4, Item 112.



fold line

Question  
53



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is one promise you make when you become a United States citizen?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ give up loyalty to other countries
- ★ defend the Constitution and laws of the United States
- ★ obey the laws of the United States
- ★ serve in the U.S. military (if needed)
- ★ serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed)
- ★ be loyal to the United States



fold line

Question  
54



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

eighteen (18)  
and older



fold line

fold line

Question  
**55**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What are two ways that  
Americans can participate  
in their democracy?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ vote
- ★ join a political party
- ★ help with a campaign
- ★ join a civic group
- ★ join a community group
- ★ give an elected official your opinion on an issue
- ★ call Senators and Representatives
- ★ publicly support or oppose an issue or policy
- ★ run for office
- ★ write to a newspaper



fold line

Question  
**56**



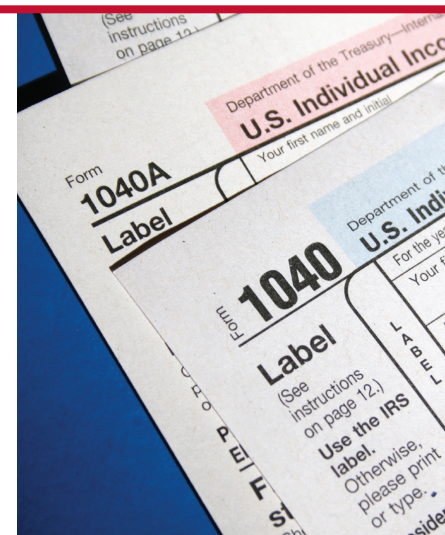
Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

When is the last day you  
can send in federal income  
tax forms?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**April 15**



fold line

Question  
57



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

When must all men register  
for the Selective Service?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

Form L-744 REGISTRATION CARD		No. 11
1	Name in full <i>Irving Berlin</i>	Age in yrs. <i>39</i>
2	Home address <i>35 West 74th St. N.Y.C.</i>	
3	Date of birth <i>May 11, 1888</i>	
4	Are you (1) a natural-born citizen, (2) a naturalized citizen, (3) an alien, (4) or have you declared your intention (specify which)? <i>defersity 12</i>	
5	Where were you born? <i>Mogilev, Russia</i>	
6	If not a citizen, of what country are you a citizen or subject? <i>Russian</i>	
7	What is your present trade, occupation, or office? <i>Composer Music</i>	
8	By whom employed? <i>Employed as self</i>	
9	Have you a father, mother, wife, child under 18, or a sister or brother under 18, solely dependent on you for support (specify which)? <i>mother</i>	
10	Married or single (which)? <i>single</i> Race (specify which): <i>Russian</i>	
11	What military service have you had? (Rank) _____ (branch) _____ (years) _____ (Nation or State) _____	
12	Do you claim exemption (from draft) (specify grounds): <i>No</i>	

I affirm that I have verified above answers and that they are true.

*Irving Berlin*  
(Signature or mark)

- ★ at age eighteen (18)
- ★ between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)

World War I draft registration card of Irving Berlin, an American composer who became a naturalized citizen in 1918. Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question  
58



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

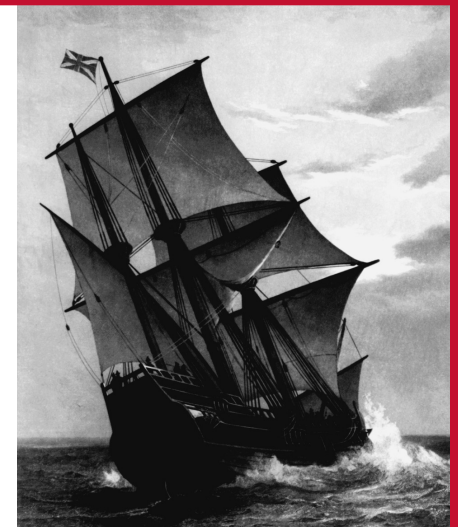
What is one reason colonists  
came to America?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ freedom
- ★ political liberty
- ★ religious freedom
- ★ economic opportunity
- ★ practice their religion
- ★ escape persecution

"Mayflower Approaching Land," an engraving of the ship that carried the Pilgrims to Plymouth, MA in 1620. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-3046.



fold line



fold line

Question  
59



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Who lived in America before  
the Europeans arrived?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ American Indians
- ★ Native Americans



American Indian woman  
and her baby in 1899.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-94927.



Question  
60

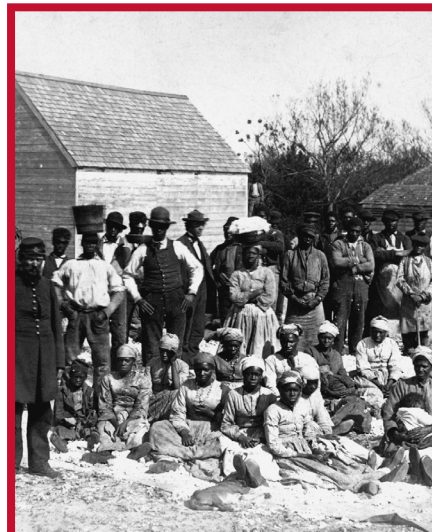


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What group of people was  
taken to America and sold  
as slaves?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ Africans
- ★ people from Africa

Slaves on a Southern plantation in  
May 1862.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04324.

fold line

fold line

Question  
61



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Why did the colonists fight  
the British?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ because of high taxes (taxation without representation)
- ★ because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering)

- ★ because they didn't have self-government

Molly Pitcher firing a cannon at the Battle of Monmouth in 1778 during the American Revolutionary War by Percy Moran.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-4969.



Question  
62



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

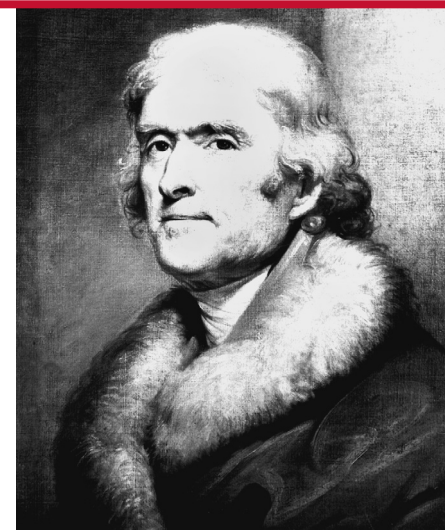
**Who wrote the Declaration of  
Independence?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**(Thomas)  
Jefferson**

Thomas Jefferson. Copy of painting by Rembrandt Peale.  
Courtesy of the National Archives,  
NARA File # 208-PU-104HH-4.



fold line

fold line

Question  
63

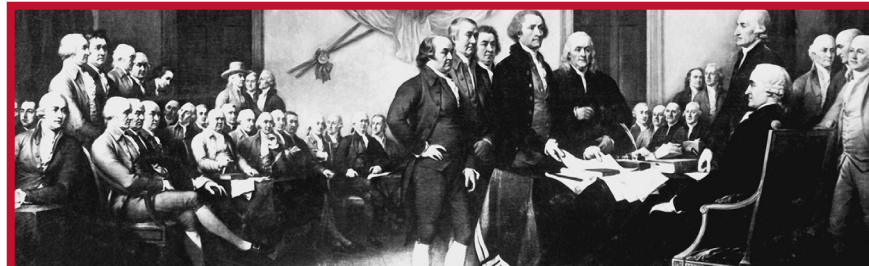


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



July 4, 1776

In "Declaration of Independence," a painting by John Trumbull, Thomas Jefferson and his committee present the formal statement of Independence from Great Britain.

Courtesy of the National Archives, NARA File # 148-GW-662.



Question  
64



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

There were 13 original states.  
Name three.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ New Hampshire
- ★ Massachusetts
- ★ Rhode Island
- ★ Connecticut
- ★ New York
- ★ New Jersey
- ★ Pennsylvania
- ★ Delaware
- ★ Maryland
- ★ Virginia
- ★ North Carolina
- ★ South Carolina
- ★ Georgia

fold line

fold line

Question  
**65**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What happened at the  
Constitutional Convention?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



★ **The Constitution  
was written.**

★ **The Founding  
Fathers wrote the  
Constitution.**

*"Scene at the Signing of the Constitution of the United States,"  
by Howard Chandler Christy. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USA7-34630.*



Question  
**66**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**When was the Constitution  
written?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**1787**

Independence Hall in Philadelphia, PA,  
where the Constitution was signed in 1787.

fold line

fold line

Question  
67

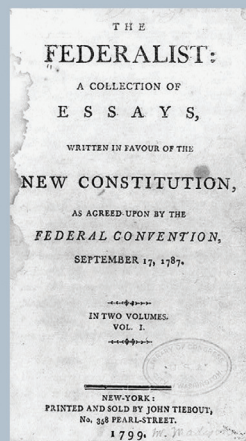


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ (James) Madison
- ★ (Alexander) Hamilton
- ★ (John) Jay
- ★ Publius

Title page of The Federalist, vol. 1, 1799.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-70508.



Question  
68



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is one thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ U.S. diplomat
- ★ oldest member of the Constitutional Convention
- ★ first Postmaster General of the United States
- ★ writer of "Poor Richard's Almanac"
- ★ started the first free libraries

"Franklin's Return to Philadelphia, 1785,"  
by Jean Leon Gerome Ferris.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ4-9906.

fold line

fold line

Question  
69



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Who is the “Father of Our Country”?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



(George)  
Washington

“George Washington at Princeton,”  
by Charles Willson Peale.  
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate, Catalog # 31.00002.000.



Question  
70



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Who was the first  
President?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

(George)  
Washington

“Washington Crossing the Delaware,”  
by Emanuel Leutze.  
Courtesy of the National Archives.  
NARA File # 066-G-15D-25.



fold line

fold line

Question  
71



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

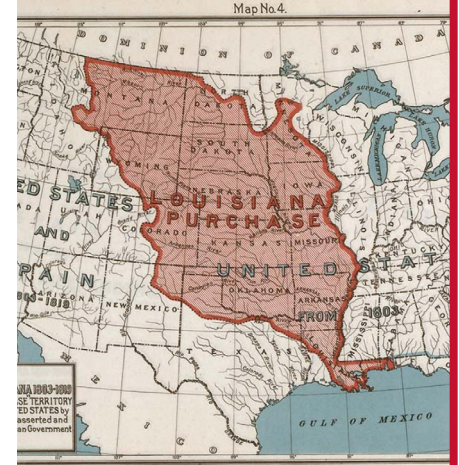
What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ the Louisiana Territory
- ★ Louisiana

Map of the Louisiana Purchase Territory.  
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question  
72



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the United States in the 1800s.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ War of 1812
- ★ Mexican-American War
- ★ Civil War
- ★ Spanish-American War



"Battle of Lake Erie," by Percy Moran, depicts a battle from the War of 1812.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6893.

fold line

fold line

Question  
73



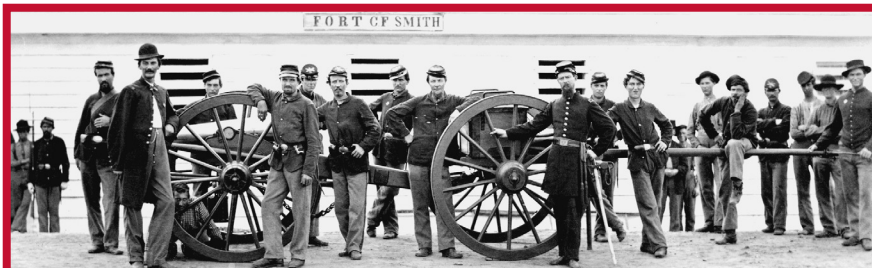
Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name the U.S. war between  
the North and the South.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

fold line



- ★ the Civil War
- ★ the War between  
the States

Civil War soldiers with cannon and caisson,  
Fort C.F. Smith, Co. L, 2d New York Artillery.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-115177.



Question  
74



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

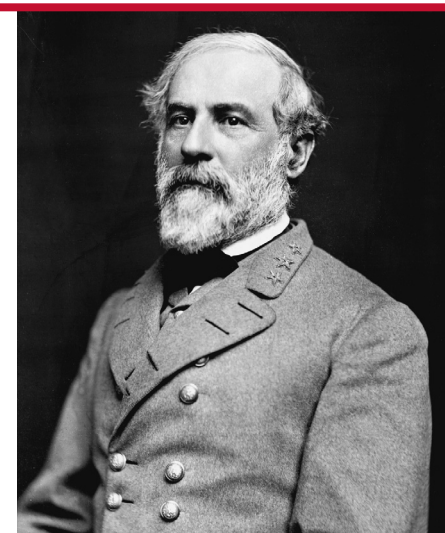
Name one problem that led to  
the Civil War.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ slavery
- ★ economic reasons
- ★ states' rights

Civil War Confederate  
General Robert E. Lee.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-B8172-0001.





fold line

Question  
75

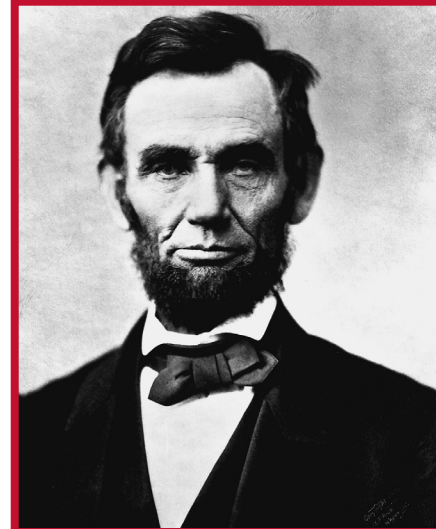


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What was one important  
thing that Abraham Lincoln  
did?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ freed the slaves  
(Emancipation  
Proclamation)
- ★ saved (or preserved)  
the Union
- ★ led the United  
States during the  
Civil War

Abraham Lincoln.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-13016.



Question  
76

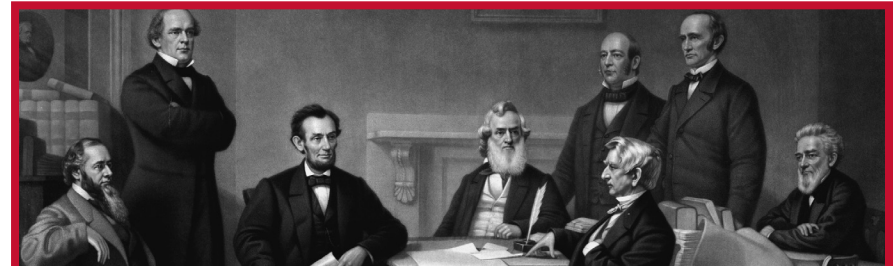


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What did the Emancipation  
Proclamation do?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ freed the slaves
- ★ freed slaves in the  
Confederacy
- ★ freed slaves in the  
Confederate states

- ★ freed slaves in most  
Southern states

"The First Reading of the Emancipation  
Proclamation Before the Cabinet,"  
painted by Francis Bicknell Carpenter  
and engraved by A.H. Ritchie.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-pga-02502.

fold line

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Question  
77



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

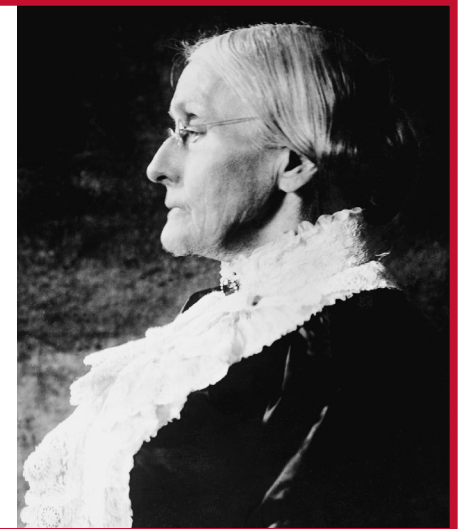
What did Susan B. Anthony do?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ fought for women's rights
- ★ fought for civil rights

Susan B. Anthony.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-30125.



Question  
78

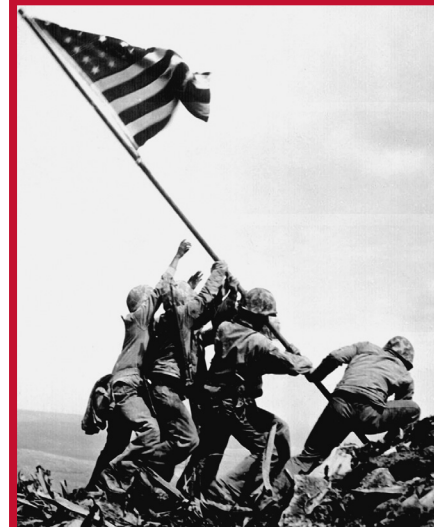


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the United States in the 1900s.\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ World War I
- ★ World War II
- ★ Korean War
- ★ Vietnam War
- ★ (Persian) Gulf War

"Raising the Flag on Iwo Jima,"  
photographed by Joe Rosenthal,  
Associated Press, 1945.  
Courtesy of the National Archives, 80-G-413988.

fold line

fold line

Question  
79

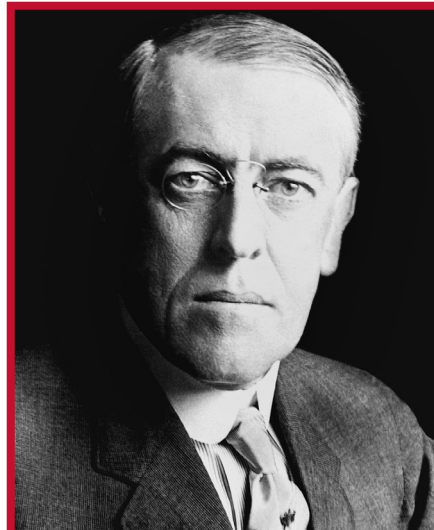


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Who was President during  
World War I?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



(Woodrow)  
Wilson

President Woodrow Wilson.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-107577.



Question  
80



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Who was President during the  
Great Depression and World  
War II?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



(Franklin)  
Roosevelt

President Franklin D. Roosevelt signing  
the Declaration of War against Japan on  
December 8, 1941.  
Courtesy of the National Archives.

fold line

fold line

Question  
81



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Who did the United States  
fight in World War II?**

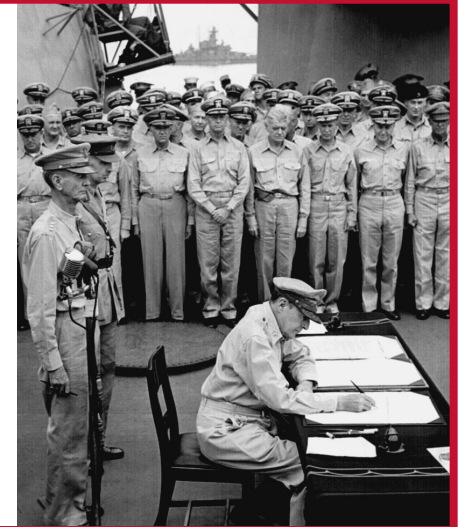


U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

fold line

**Japan, Germany,  
and Italy**

**Surrender of Japan, September 2, 1945.**  
General Douglas MacArthur signs  
as Supreme Allied Commander  
during formal surrender ceremonies  
aboard the USS Missouri in Tokyo Bay.  
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question  
82



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**Before he was President,  
Eisenhower was a general.  
What war was he in?**

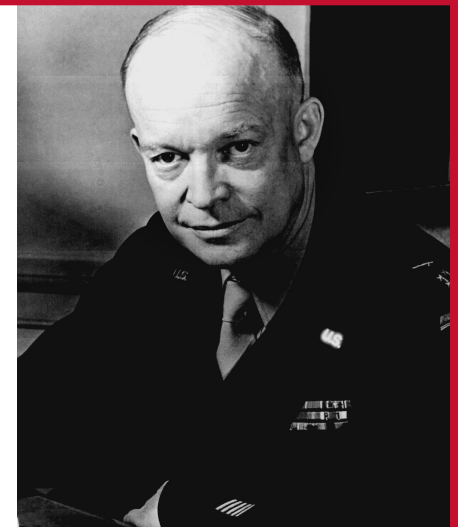


U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

fold line

**World War II**

**General Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1945.**  
Courtesy of the National Archives.



fold line

Question  
83



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

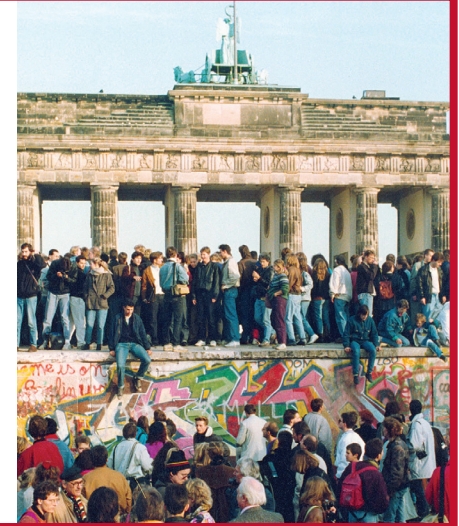
**During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

## Communism

Germans from East and West stand on the Berlin Wall in front of the Brandenburg Gate in this November 10, 1989 photo, one day after the wall opened. The Berlin Wall was a symbol of the tyranny that restrained freedom throughout the Communist bloc of Eastern Europe during the Cold War.  
AP Images/STF.



Question  
84



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What movement tried to end racial discrimination?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



## civil rights (movement)

Demonstrators at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom in Washington, D.C., August 28, 1963.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-03128.

fold line

fold line

Question  
**85**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

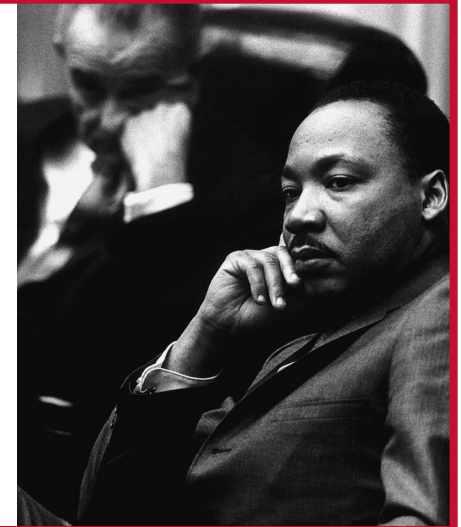
**What did Martin Luther King, Jr. do?\***



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ fought for civil rights
- ★ worked for equality for all Americans

Martin Luther King, Jr.



Question  
**86**



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What major event happened on September 11, 2001, in the United States?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



**Terrorists attacked the United States.**

Firefighters unfurl a large American flag over the scarred stone of the Pentagon on September 12, 2001.  
White House photo by Paul Morse.

fold line

fold line

Question  
87



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one American Indian  
tribe in the United States.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ Cherokee
- ★ Navajo
- ★ Sioux
- ★ Chippewa
- ★ Choctaw
- ★ Pueblo
- ★ Apache
- ★ Iroquois
- ★ Creek
- ★ Blackfeet
- ★ Seminole
- ★ Cheyenne
- ★ Arawak
- ★ Shawnee
- ★ Mohegan
- ★ Huron
- ★ Oneida
- ★ Lakota
- ★ Crow
- ★ Teton
- ★ Hopi
- ★ Inuit

Four Pueblo women.  
Courtesy of the Library of  
Congress, LC-USZ62-54421.



Question  
88



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one of the two longest  
rivers in the United States.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ Missouri (River)
- ★ Mississippi (River)

The Mississippi River near  
Minneapolis, MN.



fold line

fold line

Question  
89

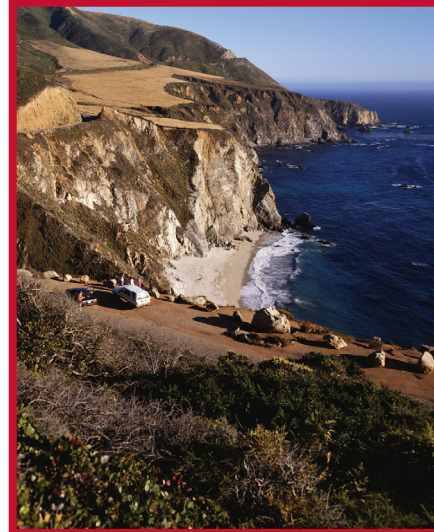


Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services




**Pacific (Ocean)**

View of the Pacific Ocean from Big Sur, CA,  
near Bixby Creek Bridge.




Question  
90




Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

**What ocean is on the East Coast of the United States?**



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

**Atlantic (Ocean)**



Portland Head Light in  
Cape Elizabeth, ME.

fold line



fold line

Question  
**91**

Name one U.S. territory.



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ Puerto Rico
- ★ U.S. Virgin Islands
- ★ American Samoa
- ★ Northern Mariana Islands
- ★ Guam

Old Spanish Bridge in Umatac, Guam.  
Courtesy of the Office of U.S. Representative  
Madeleine Z. Bordallo.



Question  
**92**

Name one state that borders  
Canada.



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- |                 |                |              |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| ★ Maine         | ★ Ohio         | ★ Idaho      |
| ★ New Hampshire | ★ Michigan     | ★ Washington |
| ★ Vermont       | ★ Minnesota    | ★ Alaska     |
| ★ New York      | ★ North Dakota |              |
| ★ Pennsylvania  | ★ Montana      |              |

fold line

fold line

Question  
93



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name one state that borders  
Mexico.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

- ★ California
- ★ Arizona
- ★ New Mexico
- ★ Texas



Question  
94



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

What is the capital of the  
United States?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

Washington, D.C.

A view of Washington, D.C., from  
Virginia, across the Potomac River. The  
view shows the Lincoln Memorial, the  
Washington Monument, and  
the U.S. Capitol.



fold line

fold line

Question  
95



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Where is the Statue of  
Liberty?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ New York (Harbor)
- ★ Liberty Island

[Also acceptable are New  
Jersey, near New York City,  
and on the Hudson (River).]



Question  
96



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Why does the flag have  
13 stripes?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ because there  
were 13 original  
colonies
- ★ because the stripes  
represent the  
original colonies

fold line

fold line

Question  
97



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Why does the flag have  
50 stars?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



★ because there is  
one star for each  
state

★ because each star  
represents a state  
★ because there are  
50 states



Question  
98



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

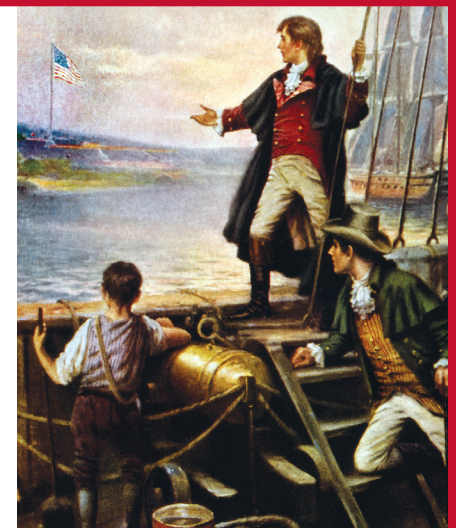
What is the name of the  
national anthem?



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

The Star-  
Spangled  
Banner

In "The Star-Spangled Banner,"  
by Percy Moran, Francis Scott Key  
reaches toward the flag flying over  
Fort McHenry.  
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6200.



fold line

fold line

Question  
99



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

When do we celebrate  
Independence Day?\*



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services

July 4

Patriotic celebration at the  
U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.



Question  
100



Civics Flash Cards  
for the Naturalization Test

Name two national U.S.  
holidays.



U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services



- ★ New Year's Day
- ★ Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
- ★ Presidents' Day
- ★ Memorial Day
- ★ Juneteenth
- ★ Independence Day
- ★ Labor Day
- ★ Columbus Day
- ★ Veterans Day
- ★ Thanksgiving
- ★ Christmas

Atlantic Pavilion at the World War II  
Memorial in Washington, D.C.  
© Richard Latoff.

fold line