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U.S. Citizenship  
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Services

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invasion of personal privacy**

A2



FILE:



Office: MIAMI, FLORIDA

Date: SEP 30 2005

IN RE:

Applicant:



APPLICATION: Application for Permanent Residence Pursuant to Section 1 of the Cuban Adjustment Act of November 2, 1966 (P.L. 89-732)

ON BEHALF OF APPLICANT: SELF-REPRESENTED

INSTRUCTIONS:

This is the decision of the Administrative Appeals Office in your case. All documents have been returned to the office that originally decided your case. Any further inquiry must be made to that office.

Robert P. Wiemann, Director  
Administrative Appeals Office

**DISCUSSION:** The application was denied by the District Director, Miami, Florida, who certified his decision to the Administrative Appeals Office (AAO) for review. The District Director's decision will be affirmed.

The applicant is a native and citizen of Colombia who filed this application for adjustment of status to that of a lawful permanent resident under section 1 of the Cuban Adjustment Act (CAA) of November 2, 1966. The CAA provides, in pertinent part:

[T]he status of any alien who is a native or citizen of Cuba and who has been inspected and admitted or paroled into the United States subsequent to January 1, 1959 and has been physically present in the United States for at least one year, may be adjusted by the Attorney General, (now the Secretary of Homeland Security, (Secretary)), in his discretion and under such regulations as he may prescribe, to that of an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence if the alien makes an application for such adjustment, and the alien is eligible to receive an immigrant visa and is admissible to the United States for permanent residence. The provisions of this Act shall be applicable to the spouse and child of any alien described in this subsection, regardless of their citizenship and place of birth, who are residing with such alien in the United States.

The District Director determined that the applicant was not eligible for adjustment of status as the child of a native or citizen of Cuba, pursuant to section 1 of the CAA of November 2, 1966, because his mother's marriage to his stepfather was deemed to be fraudulent. The District Director, therefore, denied the application. *See District Director's Decision* dated August 7, 2004.

The AAO notes that the record or proceedings contains a Notice of Entry of Appearance as Attorney or Representative (Form G-28) on behalf of the applicant's stepfather. No Form G-28 has been filed on behalf of the applicant. Therefore the AAO will not be sending a copy of the decision to the individual mentioned on the applicant's stepfather's Form G-28, but this office will accept the submitted information.

The record reflects that on July 8, 2001, at Miami, Florida, the applicant's mother married [REDACTED] a native and citizen of Cuba. Based on that marriage, on November 27, 2001, the applicant filed for adjustment of status under section 1 of the CAA.

Based on an interview conducted by Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) of the applicant's mother and [REDACTED] it was concluded that the marriage between the applicant's mother and [REDACTED] was fraudulent and the application was denied.

The applicant was offered an opportunity to submit evidence in opposition to the District Director's findings. Counsel submits the same documentation his mother submitted on notice of certification for her own case. The AAO affirmed the District Director's decision regarding the applicant's mother's case. Since the applicant's mother's marriage to [REDACTED] was deemed fraudulent the claimed relationship between the applicant and [REDACTED] is not valid and he is ineligible for adjustment of status pursuant to section 1 of the CAA.

Pursuant to section 291 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1361, the burden of proof is upon the applicant to establish that he is eligible for adjustment of status. Here, the applicant has not met that burden. Accordingly, the District Director's decision will be affirmed.

**ORDER:** The District Director's decision is affirmed.