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U.S. Citizenship
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FILE: [REDACTED]
[EAC 03 225 51715]

Office: Vermont Service Center

Date: FEB 14 2005

IN RE: Applicant: [REDACTED]

APPLICATION: Application for Temporary Protected Status under Section 244 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1254

ON BEHALF OF APPLICANT: Self-represented

INSTRUCTIONS:

This is the decision of the Administrative Appeals Office in your case. All documents have been returned to the office that originally decided your case. Any further inquiry must be made to that office.

Robert P. Wiemann, Director
Administrative Appeals Office

DISCUSSION: The application was denied by the Director, Vermont Service Center, and is now before the Administrative Appeals Office on appeal. The appeal will be dismissed.

The applicant is a native and citizen of El Salvador who is seeking Temporary Protected Status (TPS) under section 244 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (the Act), 8 U.S.C. § 1254.

The director denied the application because the applicant failed to establish his qualifying continuous residence and continuous physical presence in the United States during the requisite periods.

On appeal, the applicant asserts his claim of eligibility for TPS and submits evidence in support of his claim.

Section 244(c) of the Act, and the related regulations in 8 C.F.R. § 244.2, provide that an applicant is eligible for TPS only if such alien establishes that he or she:

- (a) Is a national, as defined in section 101(a)(21) of the Act, of a foreign state designated under section 244(b) of the Act;
- (b) Has been continuously physically present in the United States since the effective date of the most recent designation of that foreign state;
- (c) Has continuously resided in the United States since such date as the Attorney General may designate;
- (d) Is admissible as an immigrant except as provided under § 244.3;
- (e) Is not ineligible under § 244.4; and
- (f)
 - (1) Registers for Temporary Protected Status during the initial registration period announced by public notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER, or
 - (2) During any subsequent extension of such designation if at the time of the initial registration period:
 - (i) The applicant is a nonimmigrant or has been granted voluntary departure status or any relief from removal;
 - (ii) The applicant has an application for change of status, adjustment of status, asylum, voluntary departure, or any relief from removal which is pending or subject to further review or appeal;
 - (iii) The applicant is a parolee or has a pending request for reparole; or

- (iv) The applicant is a spouse or child of an alien currently eligible to be a TPS registrant.

The phrase *continuously physically present*, as defined in 8 C.F.R. § 244.1, means actual physical presence in the United States for the entire period specified in the regulations. An alien shall not be considered to have failed to maintain continuous physical presence in the United States by virtue of brief, casual, and innocent absences as defined within this section.

The phrase *continuously resided*, as defined in 8 C.F.R. § 244.1, means residing in the United States for the entire period specified in the regulations. An alien shall not be considered to have failed to maintain continuous residence in the United States by reason of a brief, casual and innocent absence as defined within this section or due merely to a brief temporary trip abroad required by emergency or extenuating circumstances outside the control of the alien.

The phrase *brief, casual, and innocent absence*, as defined in 8 C.F.R. § 244.1, means a departure from the United States that satisfies the following criteria:

- (1) Each such absence was of short duration and reasonably calculated to accomplish the purpose(s) for the absence;
- (2) The absence was not the result of an order of deportation, an order of voluntary departure, or an administrative grant of voluntary departure without the institution of deportation proceedings; and
- (3) The purposes for the absence from the United States or actions while outside of the United States were not contrary to law.

Persons applying for TPS offered to El Salvadorans must demonstrate continuous residence in the United States since February 13, 2001, and continuous physical presence since March 9, 2001. The initial registration period for Salvadorans was from March 9, 2001, through September 9, 2002. A subsequent extension of the TPS designation has been granted by the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, with validity until September 6, 2006, upon the applicant's re-registration during the requisite time period. The record reveals that the applicant filed his initial application with Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) on July 25, 2003.

The burden of proof is upon the applicant to establish that he or she meets the above requirements. Applicants shall submit all documentation as required in the instructions or requested by Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS). 8 C.F.R. § 244.9(a). The sufficiency of all evidence will be judged according to its relevancy, consistency, credibility, and probative value. To meet his or her burden of proof the applicant must provide supporting documentary evidence of eligibility apart from his or her own statements. 8 C.F.R. § 244.9(b).

On August 18, 2003, the applicant was requested to submit evidence establishing his continuous residence in the United States as of February 13, 2001, and his continuous physical presence in the United States from March 9,

2001, to the date of filing his application. In response, the applicant submitted some evidence in an attempt to establish his continuous residence and continuous physical presence in the United States. The director, however, determined that the applicant had failed to submit sufficient evidence to establish his eligibility for TPS and denied the application on November 6, 2003. Further, the director noted in her decision that the applicant claimed he did not enter the United States until December 15, 2002.

On appeal, the applicant's mother, Ms. [REDACTED] on behalf of the applicant, states that he did not enter the United States until December 15, 2002. She also states that she wishes to amend her TPS application to include her son since he is the "child of an alien currently eligible to be a TPS registrant" pursuant to 8 CFR 244.2 (f)(2). The applicant also submits the following documentation along with his appeal: a letter dated November 17, 2003, from Mr. [REDACTED] Principal of [REDACTED] School in Everett, Massachusetts, who stated that the applicant has been enrolled at the school since June 2003; and a letter dated November 12, 2003, from Ms. [REDACTED] Social Case Worker for [REDACTED] in Cambridge, Massachusetts, who stated that the applicant has been receiving primary health care at the health center since January 16, 2003.

The applicant's mother states, on appeal, that she wishes to amend her TPS application to include her son. However, TPS status cannot be acquired through another individual. All applicants must meet the date of entry, continuous residence, and continuous physical presence criteria for TPS. A review of the record reflects that the applicant stated on his Form I-821, Application for Temporary Protected Status, that he did not enter the United States until December 15, 2002. Therefore, he could not have met the requirements that he had continuously resided in the United States since February 13, 2001, and had been continuously physically present since March 9, 2001. The applicant has, thereby, failed to establish that he has met the criteria described in 8 C.F.R. § 244.2(b) and (c). Consequently, the director's decision to deny the application for TPS will be affirmed.

An alien applying for TPS has the burden of proving that he or she meets the requirements enumerated above and is otherwise eligible under the provisions of section 244 of the Act. The applicant has failed to meet this burden.

ORDER: The appeal is dismissed.