

MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES

EL SALVADOR

**PERSECUTION BY DEATH SQUADS/SECURITY
FORCES**

ARENA

[ME/SLV/97.006B]

SEPTEMBER 1997

All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

DISTRIBUTED BY:

INS RESOURCE INFORMATION CENTER
425 1 STREET, NW
(ULLICO BUILDING, 3RD FLOOR)
WASHINGTON, DC 20536

PRODUCED BY:

HUMAN RIGHTS DOCUMENTATION EXCHANGE
(FORMERLY CENTRAL AMERICA RESOURCE CENTER)
P. O. BOX 2327
AUSTIN, TX 78768

EL SALVADOR

6. Persecution by Death Squads/Security Forces

Focuses on persecution perpetrated with tacit or overt government support (includes six specific categories): B. ARENA - Focuses on ARENA's links with death squads and military and repression by ARENA party.

DISCLAIMER

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

Master Exhibits are one means by which credible information on a given group or groups deemed "at risk" is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. Master Exhibits are submitted by private voluntary organizations, law firms, or other groups, which are credited on the title page of the Exhibit. The contents of each Master Exhibit distributed by the Resource Information Center, taken as a whole, meet certain basic standards on credibility, relevance and format, and can provide Asylum Officers with valuable background material for evaluating country conditions.

This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a particular case to determine what evidentiary weight to give to the information in this Master Exhibit.

The inclusion of this Master Exhibit in the collection of Master Exhibits compiled by the Service does not constitute an endorsement of the information in this Master Exhibit. *The views expressed in this Master Exhibit, therefore, do not necessarily represent statements of policy of the United States Government, nor does this Master Exhibit reflect foreign policy concerns of the United States Government.*

E1 Salvador - Persecution by ARENA

"PDC Alleges ARENA Death Threats," E1 Salvador on Line, 15 October 1990

"ARENA Attacks UNOC for Trade Petition," E1 Salvador on Line, 1 October 1990

"Guatemala Links D'Aubuisson to Oqueli's Death," Excelsior, 6 July 1990 (Central America NewsPak #115)

"S.I. Pressures Cerezo on Murders," This Week, 29 January 1990

"Facing Reality in E1 Salvador - Cristiani's First 100 Days," NARMIC/AFSC, November 1989 (pp.1-9)

"Guatemala Chief Links Salvador Party to Attacks," San Francisco Chronicle, 11 November 1989 (Central America NewsPak #98)

"FMLN Greets ARENA with Offensive," Latin American Monitor, June 1989

"Elite Paramilitary," This Week, 22 May 1989

"Supporters Urge D'Aubuisson to Act," Washington Post, 3 May 1989 (ISLA 2570)

"Death Squads Under Scrutiny," Latin American Monitor, October 1988

"Ex-Aide Tells all About Squad Plot," This Week, 5 September 1988

"Salvadoran Death Squads Threaten Resurgence," Washington Post, 28 August 1988 (ISLA 690)

"Rightists Blamed in Death of a Mayor in E 1 Salvador," Christian Science Monitor, 4 May 1988 (ISLA 3077)

"Rightists in E1 Salvador Challenge Duarte," New York Times, 26 November 1987 (ISLA 2319)

"Salvador Looks Into Alleged Military Involvement in Kidnap Ring," Christian Science Monitor, 12 May 1986 (ISLA 2356)

"Salvadoran Proher Shot Dead," Washington Post, 7 January 1985 (ISLA 79)

"Salvador Right Reportedly Plotted to Assassinate U.S. Ambassador," New York Times, 23 June 1984 (ISLA 2573)

"Salvadoran Death Threats Reported," Washington Post, 19 April 1984 (ISLA 1488)

"Salvador's Middle Class Pins Hope on Hard-Line Leader of Far Right," Miami Herald, 11 February 1984 (ISLA 566)

"Salvador Death Squads,: Deadly Other War," Los Angeles Times, 18 December 1983 (ISLA 3298)

"Did D'Aubuisson, Officers Draw Lots to Plan Killing," Miami Herald, 15 April 1983 (ISLA 1712)