This fact sheet provides information on select characteristics of people with Lawful Permanent Residence (LPR) status, also known as Green Card holders. Generally, an LPR is eligible to become a naturalized U.S. citizen after meeting certain requirements. Providing more information on the eligible to naturalize population is in keeping with the Executive Order on Restoring Faith in Our Legal Immigration Systems and Strengthening Integration and Inclusion Efforts for New Americans (E.O. 14012).

Throughout our history, the United States has welcomed immigrants from all over the world who have helped shape and define our country. Granting citizenship to eligible lawful permanent residents is vital to our nation’s security, economic prosperity, and a future built on the principles of the U.S. Constitution. Some of the benefits to becoming a U.S. citizen include the right to vote, traveling with a U.S. passport, bringing family members to the U.S., applying for federal jobs, and becoming an elected official.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Countries of Birth</th>
<th>Number of Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>61,070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>16,470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>16,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>15,940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, People’s Republic</td>
<td>11,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>11,820</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of Years in LPR Status

Generally, a Lawful Permanent Resident (or LPR) is eligible to become a naturalized U.S. citizen after meeting certain requirements such as length of time in LPR status; the length of time depends on the class of admission they were given as an LPR.
LPRs by Category of Admission

After meeting certain eligibility requirements, a person can gain LPR status through employment, family relationships, the diversity visa program, or as a refugee or asylee, among other ways.

- **Refugees and Asylees**: 32,680
- **Family-sponsored preferences**: 41,630
- **Immediate relatives of U.S. citizens**: 123,670
- **Employment-based preferences**: 44,390
- **Diversity**: 7,810
- **Other**: 4,670

Concentration of Eligible to Naturalize in the Region

94% of the eligible to naturalize population resides in three counties.

- Harris County, TX: 195,530
- Fort Bend County, TX: 33,400
- Montgomery County, TX: 10,580
- Brazoria County, TX: 7,500
- Galveston County, TX: 5,500
- Liberty County, TX: 950
- Austin County, TX: 450
- Chambers County, TX: 400
- Waller County, TX: 550

Eligible to Naturalize by Age

- 75 and Over: 11,650
- 60 to 74: 30,030
- 50 to 59: 38,790
- 40 to 49: 62,520
- 30 to 39: 67,150
- 20 to 29: 39,320
- 18 to 19: 5,400

Eligible to Naturalize by Gender

- **Female**: 54%
- **Male**: 46%

Of persons eligible were Female

Of persons eligible were Male