



**U.S. Citizenship  
and Immigration  
Services**

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FILE:

Office: MIAMI

Date:

**DEC 03 2009**

IN RE:

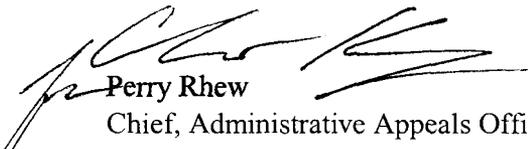
APPLICATION: Application for Certificate of Citizenship under Section 320 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1431.

ON BEHALF OF APPLICANT:

SELF-REPRESENTED

INSTRUCTIONS:

This is the decision of the Administrative Appeals Office in your case. All documents have been returned to the office that originally decided your case. Any further inquiry must be made to that office.

  
Perry Rhew  
Chief, Administrative Appeals Office

**DISCUSSION:** The Field Office Director, Miami, Florida, denied the Application for Certificate of Citizenship (Form N-600). The matter is now before the Administrative Appeals Office (AAO) on appeal. The appeal will be rejected as untimely filed, and the AAO will return the matter to the director for consideration as a motion to reopen and reconsider the decision.

In order to properly file an appeal, the regulation at 8 C.F.R. § 103.3(a)(2)(i) provides that the affected party must file the complete appeal within 30 days after service of the unfavorable decision. If the decision was mailed, the appeal must be filed within 33 days. *See* 8 C.F.R. § 103.5a(b). The date of filing is not the date of mailing, but the date of actual receipt. *See* 8 C.F.R. § 103.2(a)(7)(i).

The record indicates that the director issued the decision on December 16, 2008. *See Decision of the Director*, dated Dec. 16, 2008; *Certified Mail Receipt*. It is noted that the director properly gave notice to the applicant that he had 33 days to file the appeal. *See Decision of the Director*. Here, day 33 fell on Sunday, January 18, 2009. Because Monday, January 19, 2009, was a federal holiday, the appeal was due on January 20, 2009. Although the appeal is dated January 16, 2009, it was received by the director on January 21, 2009. Accordingly, the appeal was untimely filed.

Neither the Act nor the pertinent regulations grant the AAO authority to extend the 33-day time limit for filing an appeal. As the appeal was untimely filed, the appeal must be rejected. Nevertheless, the regulation at 8 C.F.R. § 103.3(a)(2)(v)(B)(2) states that if an untimely appeal meets the requirements of a motion to reopen or a motion to reconsider, the appeal must be treated as a motion, and a decision must be made on the merits of the case.

A motion to reopen must state the new facts to be proved in the reopened proceeding and be supported by affidavits or other documentary evidence. 8 C.F.R. § 103.5(a)(2). A motion to reconsider must state the reasons for reconsideration and be supported by any pertinent precedent decisions to establish that the decision was based on an incorrect application of law or Service policy. 8 C.F.R. § 103.5(a)(3). A motion to reconsider a decision on an application or petition must, when filed, also establish that the decision was incorrect based on the evidence of record at the time of the initial decision. *Id.* A motion that does not meet applicable requirements shall be dismissed. 8 C.F.R. § 103.5(a)(4).

Here, the untimely appeal meets the requirements of a motion to reopen and reconsider. The official having jurisdiction over a motion is the official who made the last decision in the proceeding, in this case the Field Office Director. *See* 8 C.F.R. § 103.5(a)(1)(ii). Therefore, the director must consider the untimely appeal as a motion to reopen and reconsider, and render a new decision accordingly.

**ORDER:** The appeal is rejected. The matter is returned to the director for consideration as a motion to reopen and reconsider.